## THE UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS

Colloquium Series

2/1/2024 4:00 PM, Room 204, Caldwell Building

## Ruiyan Luo

Professor in Population Health Sciences at GSU

## **Fully Functional Neural Networks for Functional Regression**

Neural network learning has achieved remarkable success in a wide range of real-world domains, such as image recognition and natural language processing. However, in dealing with functional variables such as curves and surfaces/images, the interrelationship between discrete observations and the intrinsic smoothness of functions are not fully captured. To fill this gap, we propose the Functional Universal Approximation (FUA) theorem for functional data which takes the whole curve or surface as an observation unit and can fully use the intrinsic smoothness feature of the curves or surfaces. With the FUA theorem, we consider a general nonlinear function-on-function (FOF) regression model which does not make any specific assumption on the form of the regression between functional variables, and develop a novel method, the fully Functional Neural Network (FNN) with one smooth hidden layer, to predict the functional response from functional predictors. All the components in the fully FNN are smooth functions, and we can naturally control the complexity of the FNN by controlling the smoothness of its component functions with smoothness regularization.

## About the Speaker

Dr. Ruiyan Luo is a professor in the Department of Population Health Sciences at the Georgia State University. She received her PhD in Statistics from University of Wisconsin-Madison in 2007. Her research interests include functional data analysis, Bayesian statistics, statistical learning, dynamic system modeling, and applications. Her recent research has focused on developing novel methods for linear and nonlinear functional regression models with smooth or spiky functional variables, including models with high-dimensional functional predictors. She is also interested in infectious disease modeling with differential equations and the incorporation of functional data analysis in functional differential equations.



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